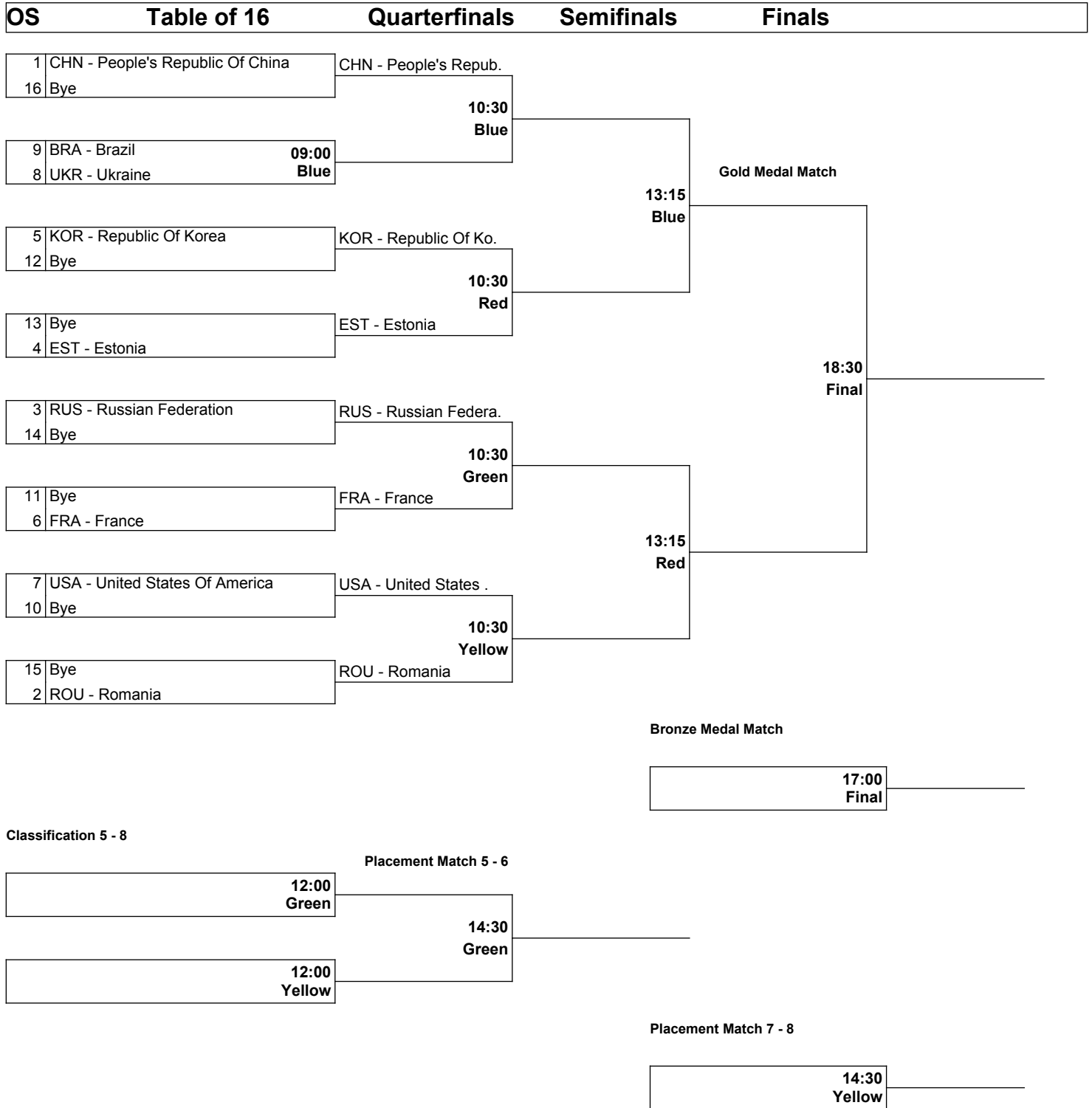




**Results Bracket**  
Chave com resultados / Tableau d'élimination



**Legend:**  
OS Olympic Seeding